Safe and Supportive Schools: Health Risks

The indicators below, drawn from the SALT Survey, provide a sense of the extent to which students in this school have begun to experiment with behaviors that risks or compromises their physical or mental health. If persistent or habitual, such behaviors can interfere with or even damage a student’s education, health, or both.

### Student risk behaviors and attitudes

**Student health practices**

- They did not eat any vegetables or fruits in the past day.
- On an average school day, they watch TV at least 2 hours or more.
- They felt they had problems with one of the following: acne, overweight, underweight, too tall, too short.
- They did not eat any vegetables or fruits in the past day.
- On a typical night they get 7 hours of sleep or less.
- During the past week they ate breakfast 2 days or fewer.

**Student health practices**

- They used illegal drugs (such as marijuana, uppers, downers, inhalants).
- They smoked at least one day.
- They used chewing tobacco or snuff.
- They had 5 or more alcoholic drinks once or twice each weekend.
- They used illegal drugs (such as marijuana, uppers, downers, inhalants).

### Percent of students who say within the last 30 days:

- **They smoked at least one day.**
- **They used chewing tobacco or snuff.**
- **They used illegal drugs (such as marijuana, uppers, downers, inhalants).**
- **They drank alcohol at least once.**
- **They smoked marijuana regularly.**
- **They had 5 or more alcoholic drinks once or twice each weekend.**

### Percent who say their close friends would approve or not care if:

- **They felt they had problems with one of the following:** acne, overweight, underweight, too tall, too short.
- **They did not eat any vegetables or fruits in the past day.**
- **On a typical night they get 7 hours of sleep or less.**
- **During the past week they ate breakfast 2 days or fewer.**
- **On an average school day, they watch TV at least 2 hours or more.**
- **On an average school day, theyInstant Message (IM), check their e-mail, or visit chat rooms at least 2 hours or more.**

### Students’ primary care

- Where students say they usually see their regular doctor or nurse when they are sick:
  - Community health clinic: 71%
  - Doctor’s office: 10%
  - Emergency room/Hospital: 8%
  - Other health-care facility: 4%
  - I have no regular doctor or nurse: 7%

### Teacher and principal attitudes

- **Providing access/linkages for students and parents to health and social services or counseling**
- **Providing health-promoting environment and wellness programs for students (e.g., fitness days, health messages)**
- **Policies that support positive health practices and wellness for teachers and students (e.g., smoke-free environment, eliminate vending machines with junk food, reduce fat in lunch-room meals)**
- **Providing on-site health or social services**

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[Diagram and data visualization details are not fully transcribed here, as they would require specific graph and chart transcriptions, which are not feasible in this format.]